

Q1 2023

ManpowerGroup
Employment
Outlook Survey



Hiring Outlook in Singapore Remains Strong in Q1 2023 Amid Challenging Economic Climate



Table of Contents

Q1 EMPLOYMENT OUTLOOKS (SINGAPORE).....	03
HOW TODAY'S TRENDS ARE IMPACTING JOBS IN SINGAPORE.....	08
SALARY INCREMENTS & BONUS PLANS FOR 2022/2023.....	16
Q1 EMPLOYMENT OUTLOOKS (GLOBAL).....	23
HOW TODAY'S TRENDS ARE IMPACTING JOBS GLOBALLY.....	35
WORKFORCE TRENDS & CHALLENGES.....	43
ABOUT THE MANPOWERGROUP EMPLOYMENT OUTLOOK SURVEY.....	46



Q1 Employment Outlooks: Singapore

Executive Summary: Singapore



- Singapore's Net Employment Outlook is +33%, improving by 19 percentage points from last year but declining by 3 percentage points from previous quarter.
- Employment confidence in Singapore is ranked 4th globally out of 41 countries and territories and 1st in Asia Pacific.
- Employers in all 9 sectors report plans to hire, with employers in Financials & Real Estate (+57%), Energy & Utilities (+50%) and Consumer Goods & Services (+39%) driving the hiring demand.
- 81% of Singapore employers surveyed reveal intentions to increase salaries by 3% or more.
- 88% of employers surveyed in Singapore plan to give bonuses of 1 month or more to their employees.

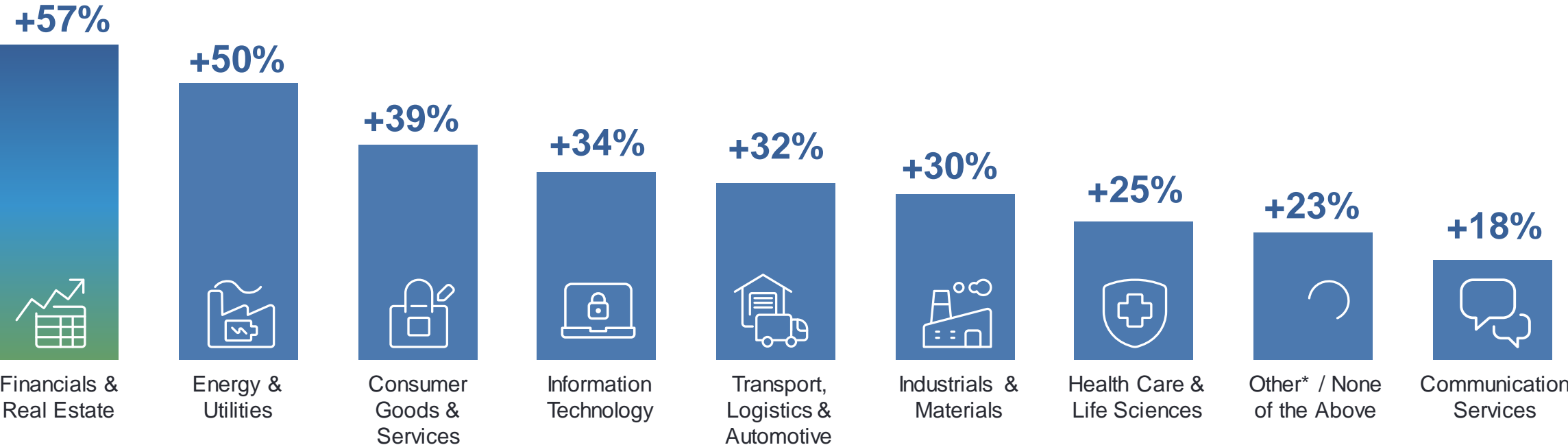
Singapore Employment Outlook for Q1 2023

In the latest edition of the ManpowerGroup Employment Outlook Survey, 510 employers in Singapore were surveyed on their hiring intentions for January to March 2023 and the resulting **Net Employment Outlook after seasonal adjustment is +33%**, dipping by 3 percentage points from the last quarter while strengthening by 19 percentage points when compared to one year ago.



Positive Headcount Growth Forecast Across All 9 Sectors

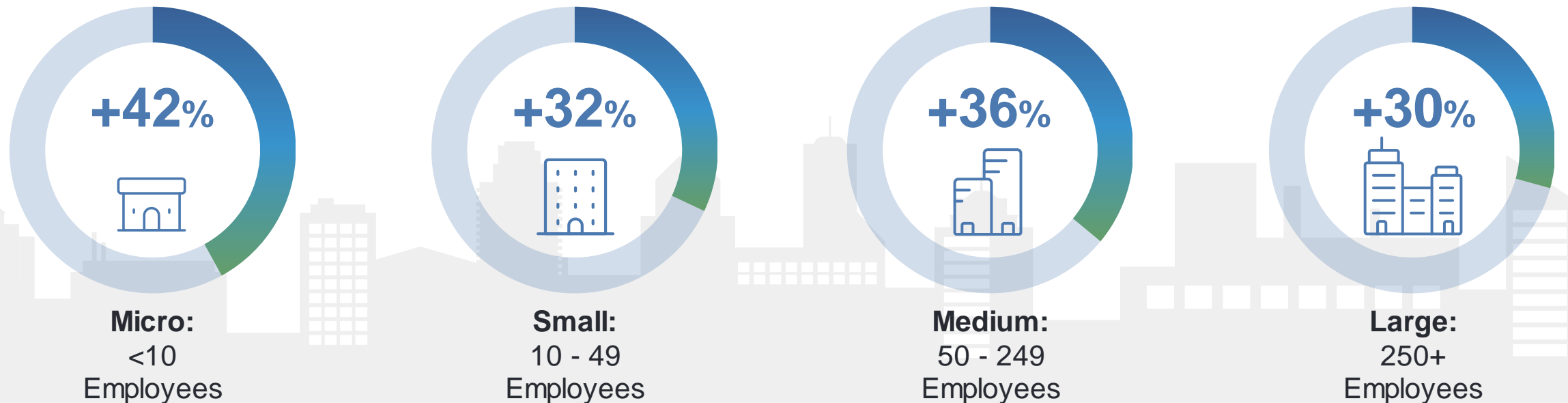
Hiring boom anticipated in the Financials & Real Estate sector: Organizations in Financials & Real Estate report the strongest hiring confidence (+57%), followed by employers in Energy & Utilities (+50%) and Consumer Good & Services (+39%).



*Government or Public Service; Not for Profit/NGO/Charity/Religious organization; Other Industry; Other Transport, Logistics & Automobiles Sub-Industry; Educational Institutions; Agriculture & Fishing

Micro Organizations to Lead Hiring Demand in Q1 2023

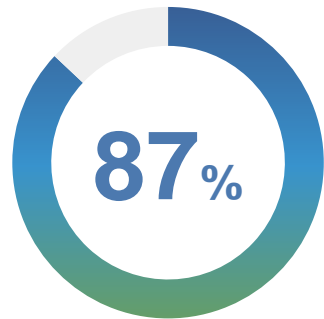
Companies with under 10 employees continue to report the strongest hiring intentions for the 2nd consecutive quarter, surging by 36 percentage points when compared to Q1 2022 while decreasing by 6 percentage points quarter-over-quarter.





How Today's Trends are Impacting Jobs in Singapore

Consumer Goods & Services



of Wholesale & Retail Trade employers report difficulty finding the skills required*

49% of employers within the Consumer Goods & Services industry report expectations to add to their staff during the first quarter, while 10% anticipate various decreases.

Once seasonally adjusted, this points to a Net Employment Outlook (NEO) of **+39%**, strengthening by 33 percentage points year-over-year and weakening 1 percentage point quarter-over-quarter.

Despite strong optimism to hire, the industry faces a talent shortage where **87%** of employers report difficulty finding the hard and soft skills needed.

*The 2022 Global Talent Shortage, ManpowerGroup



Top 5 Soft Skills Wholesale & Retail Trade Employers are Seeking

- 1 Critical Thinking & Analysis** 
- 2 Creativity & Originality** 
- 3 Resilience & Adaptability** 
- 4 Reasoning & Problem-Solving** 
- 5 Initiative Taking** 



Energy & Utilities

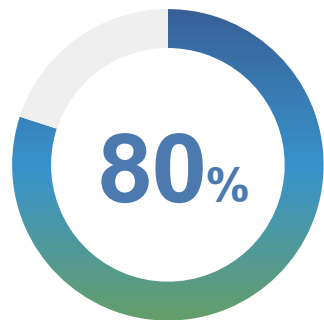


Net Employment Outlook anticipated by hiring managers in the Energy & Utilities industry

59% of employers within the Energy & Utilities industry report expectations to add to their staff during the first quarter, while 9% anticipate various decreases.

Once seasonally adjusted, this points to a Net Employment Outlook (NEO) of **+50%**.

Financials & Real Estate



of Financials & Real Estate employers report some difficulty finding the skills required*

62% of employers within the Financials & Real Estate industry report expectations to add to their staff during the first quarter, while 5% anticipate various decreases.

Once seasonally adjusted, this points to a Net Employment Outlook (NEO) of **+57%**, strengthening by 28 percentage points year-over-year and weakening by 9 percentage points since last quarter.

Despite strong optimism to hire, the industry faces a talent shortage where **80%** of employers report difficulty finding the hard and soft skills needed.

*The 2022 Global Talent Shortage, ManpowerGroup



Top 5 Soft Skills Financials & Real Estate Employers are Seeking

1 Critical Thinking & Analysis



2 Resilience & Adaptability



3 Reasoning & Problem-Solving



4 Leadership & Social Influence

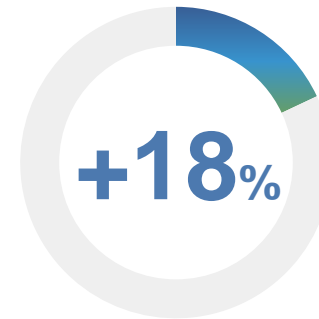


5 Curiosity & Active Learning





Communication Services



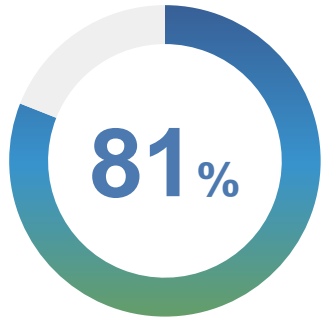
Net Employment Outlook anticipated by hiring managers in the Communication Services industry

27% of employers within the Communication Services industry report expectations to add to their staff during the first quarter, while 9% anticipate various decreases.

Once seasonally adjusted, this points to a Net Employment Outlook (NEO) of **+18%**, slightly weakening by 11 percentage points quarter-over-quarter while remaining the same as last year.



Industrials & Materials



of Employers in the Manufacturing industry report difficulty finding the skills required*

45% of employers within the Industrials & Materials industry report expectations to add to their staff during the first quarter, while 15% anticipate various decreases.

Once seasonally adjusted, this points to a Net Employment Outlook (NEO) of **+30%**, strengthening by 21 percentage points year-over-year and 4 percentage points since the previous quarter.

Despite strong optimism to hire, the industry faces a talent shortage where **81%** of employers report difficulty finding the hard and soft skills needed.

*The 2022 Global Talent Shortage, ManpowerGroup

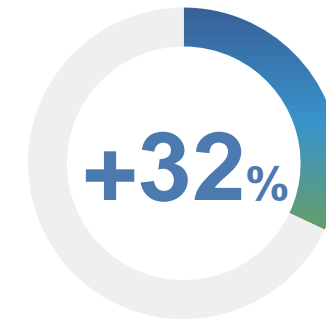


Top 5 Soft Skills Manufacturing Employers are Seeking

- 1 Critical Thinking & Analysis
- 2 Creativity & Originality
- 3 Leadership & Social Influence
- 4 Resilience & Adaptability
- 5 Reasoning & Problem-Solving



Transport, Logistics & Automotive



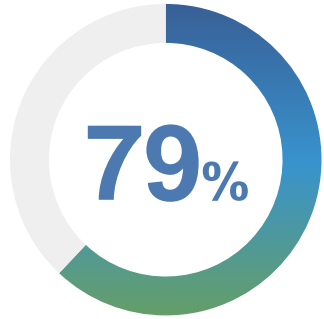
Net Employment Outlook anticipated by hiring managers in the Transport, Logistics & Automotive industry

44% of employers within the Transport, Logistics & Automotive industry report expectations to add to their staff during the first quarter, while 12% anticipate various decreases.

Once seasonally adjusted, this points to a Net Employment Outlook (NEO) of **+32%**, weakening by 5 percentage points year-over-year and strengthening by 17 percentage points since last quarter.



Information Technology



of Information Technology (IT) Employers report some difficulty finding the skills required*

49% of employers within the IT industry report expectations to add to their staff during the first quarter, while 15% anticipate various decreases.

Once seasonally adjusted, this points to a Net Employment Outlook (NEO) of +34%, strengthening by 7 percentage points when compared to this time last year and weakening by 9 percentage points quarter-over-quarter.

Despite strong optimism to hire, the industry faces a talent shortage where 79% of employers report difficulty finding the hard and soft skills needed.

*The 2022 Global Talent Shortage, ManpowerGroup



Top 5 Soft Skills IT Employers are Seeking

- 1 Critical Thinking & Analysis
- 2 Leadership & Social Influence
- 3 Reasoning & Problem-Solving
- 4 Creativity & Originality
- 5 Initiative Taking

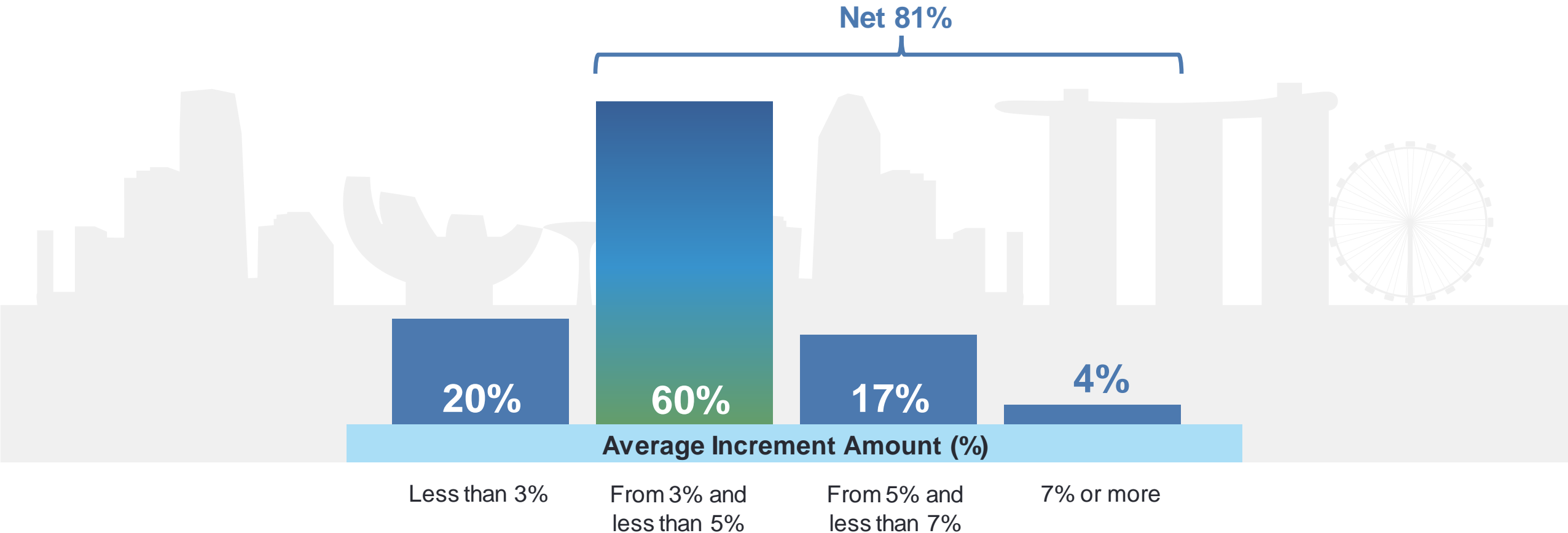


Salary Increments and Bonus Plans for 2022/2023

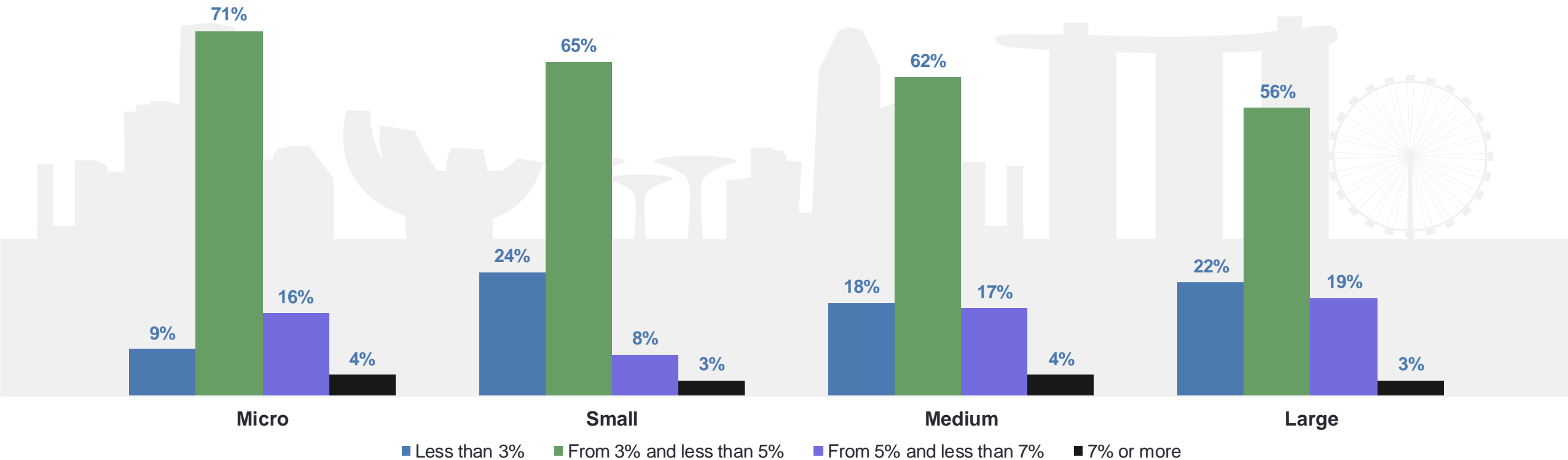


What has been/will be the average increment (in %) given to your staff in 2022/2023?

A net 81% of Singapore employers surveyed reveal intentions to increase salaries by 3% or more.

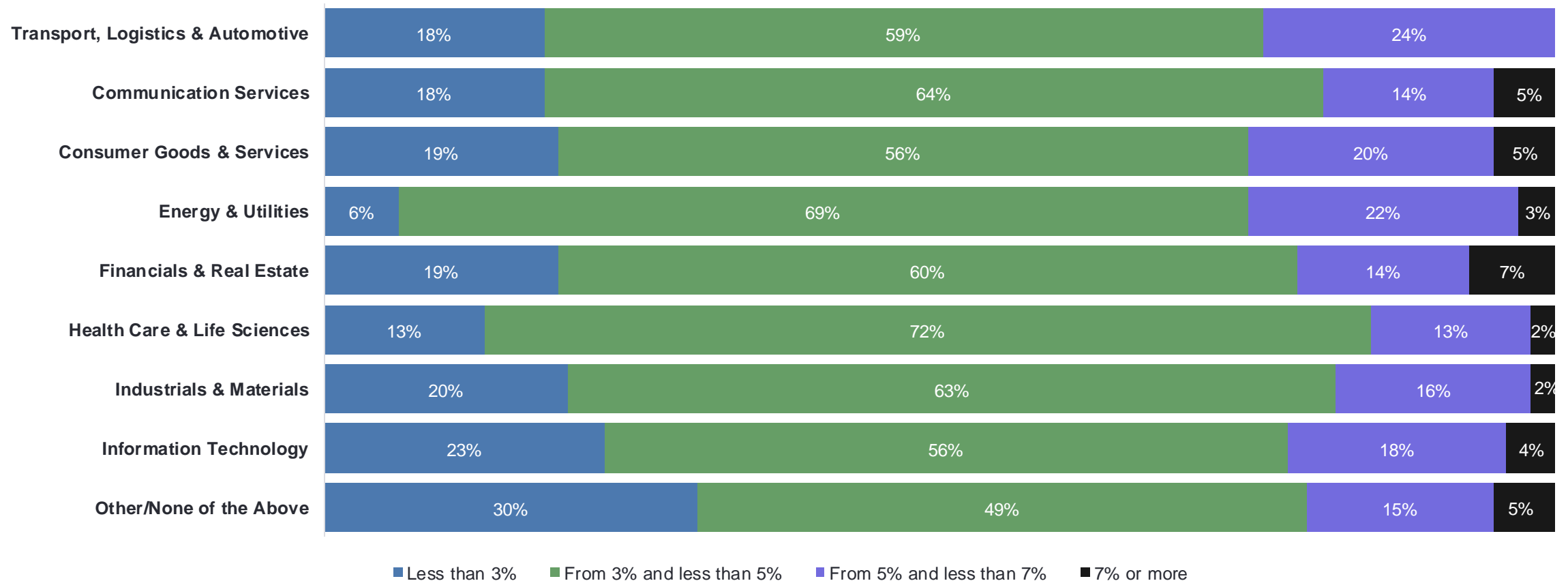


What has been/will be the average increment (in %) given to your staff in 2022/2023? By Company Size



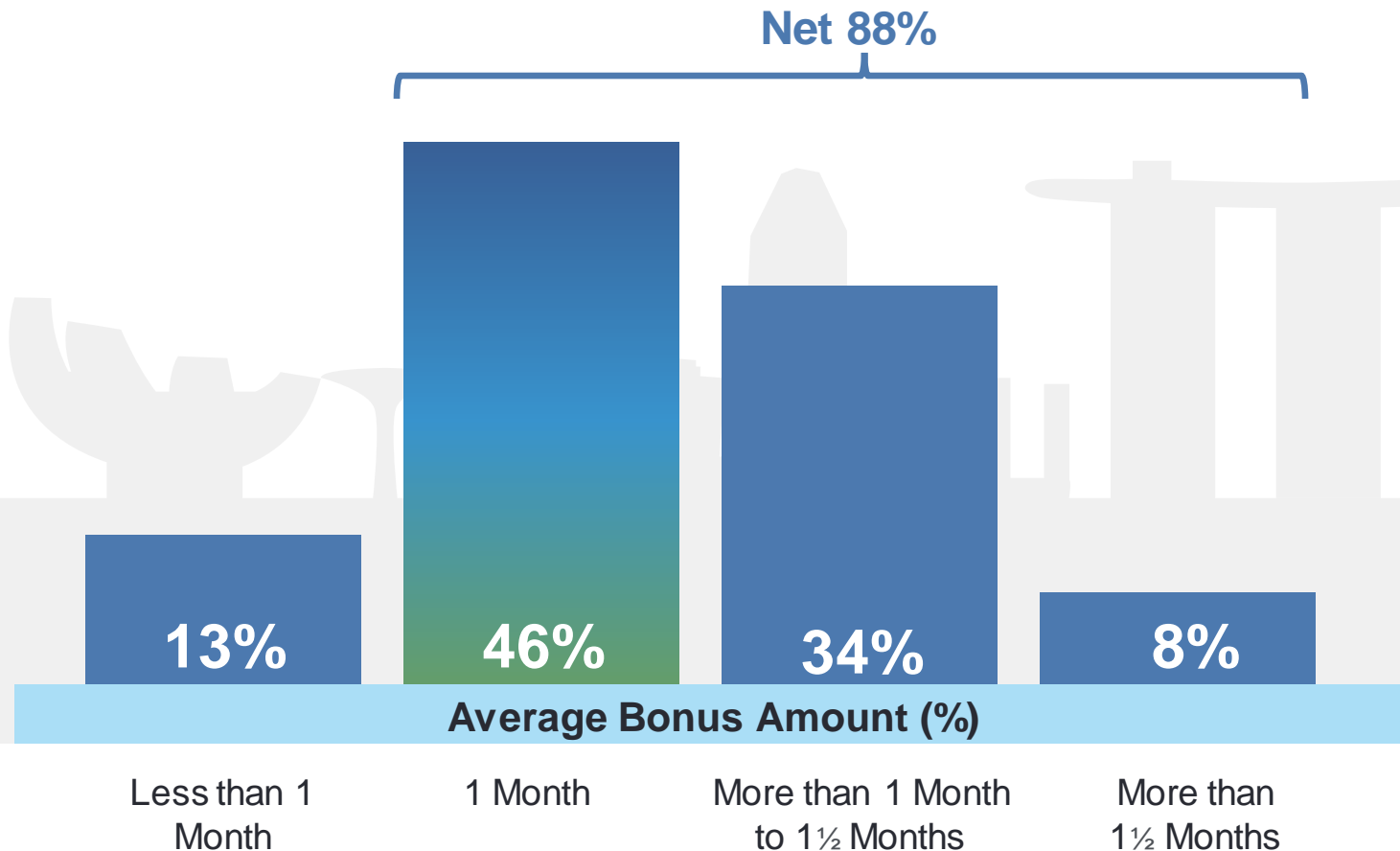
What has been/will be the average increment (in %) given to your staff in 2022/2023? By Industry

Workers in the Energy & Utilities and Health Care & Life Sciences sectors are expected to receive the most increments.

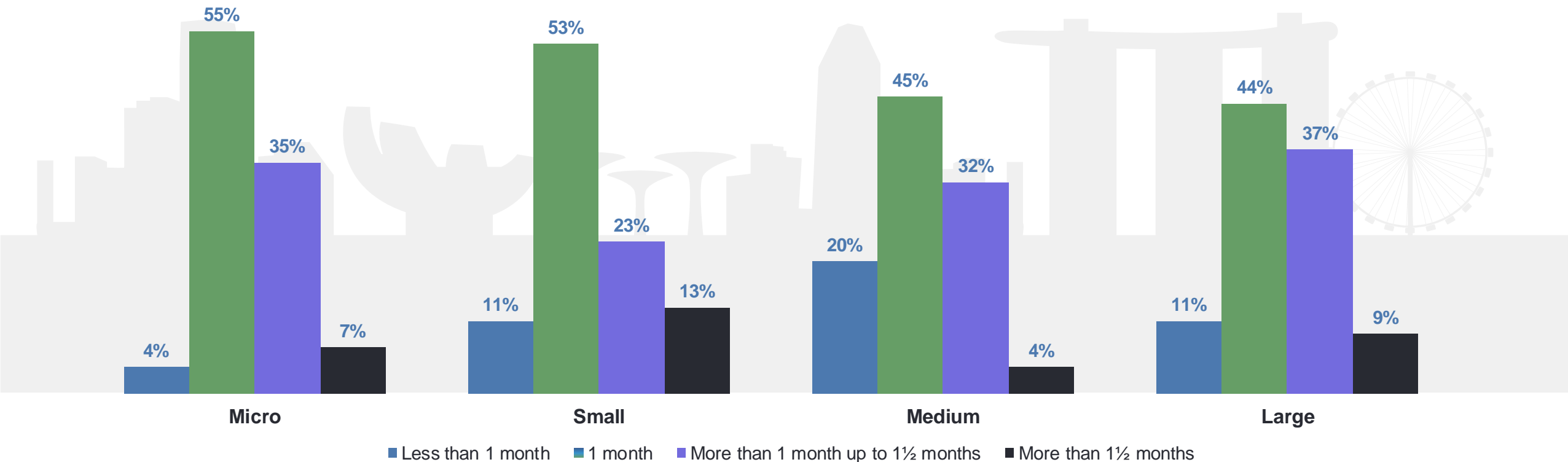


What has been/will be the average bonus given to staff in 2022/2023?

A net 88% of employers intend to award bonuses of 1 month or more to their employees.

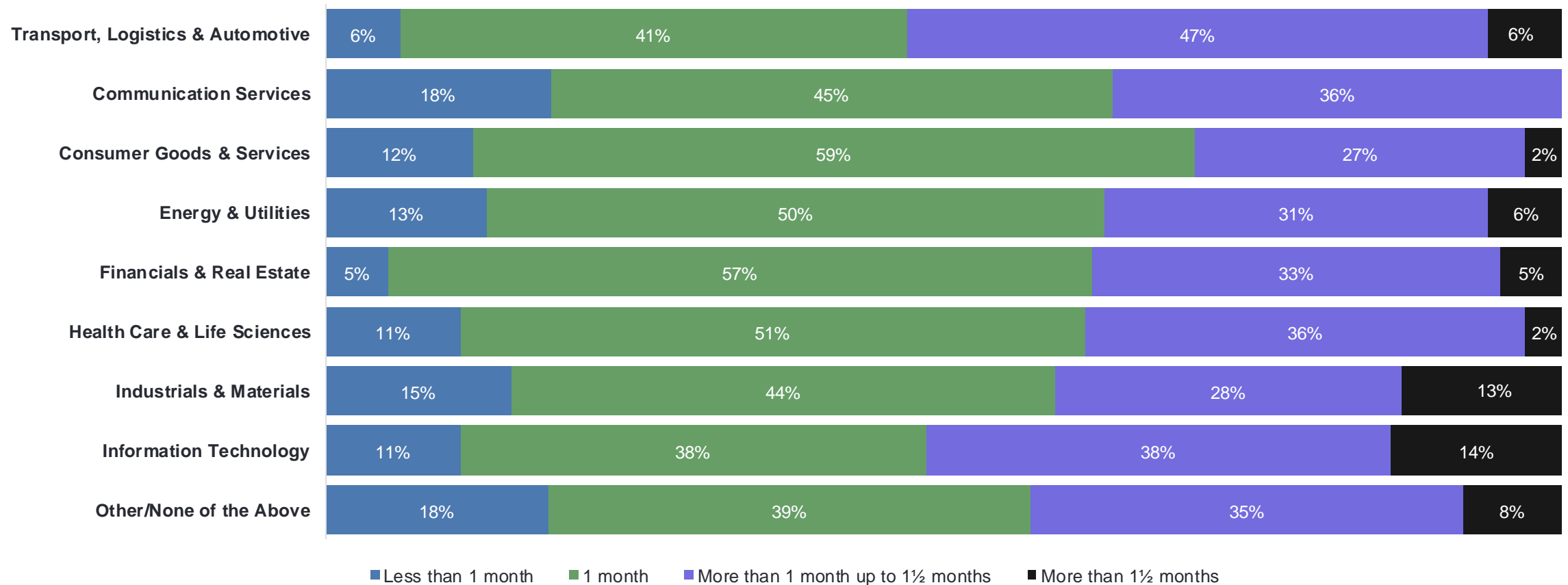


What has been/will be the average bonus given to staff in 2022/2023? By Company Size



What has been/will be the average bonus given to staff in 2022/2023? By Industry

Employers in Financials & Real Estate sector are expected to be the most generous with their bonus payouts, with 95% planning to award 1 month and more.





Q1 Employment Outlooks: Global

Executive Summary: Global



- Used internationally as a bellwether of economic and labor market trends, the Net Employment Outlook – calculated by subtracting the percentage of employers who anticipate reductions to staffing levels from those who plan to hire – now stands at +23%, down 6 percentage points from Q4 and 14 percentage points from this time last year.
- Organizations in the IT industry report the most optimistic Outlook (+35%); followed by Financials & Real Estate (+28%), and Energy & Utilities (+26%).
- The brightest hiring intentions for next quarter are in North America (+31%) and South and Central Americas (+28%), with the greatest expectations in Panama (+39%), Costa Rica (+35%) and Canada (+34%).
- Large organizations (250+ employees) are more than twice as optimistic as micro (less than 10 employees) to hire in the coming quarter with Outlooks of +29% and +13%, respectively.

Global Employment Outlook for Q1 2023

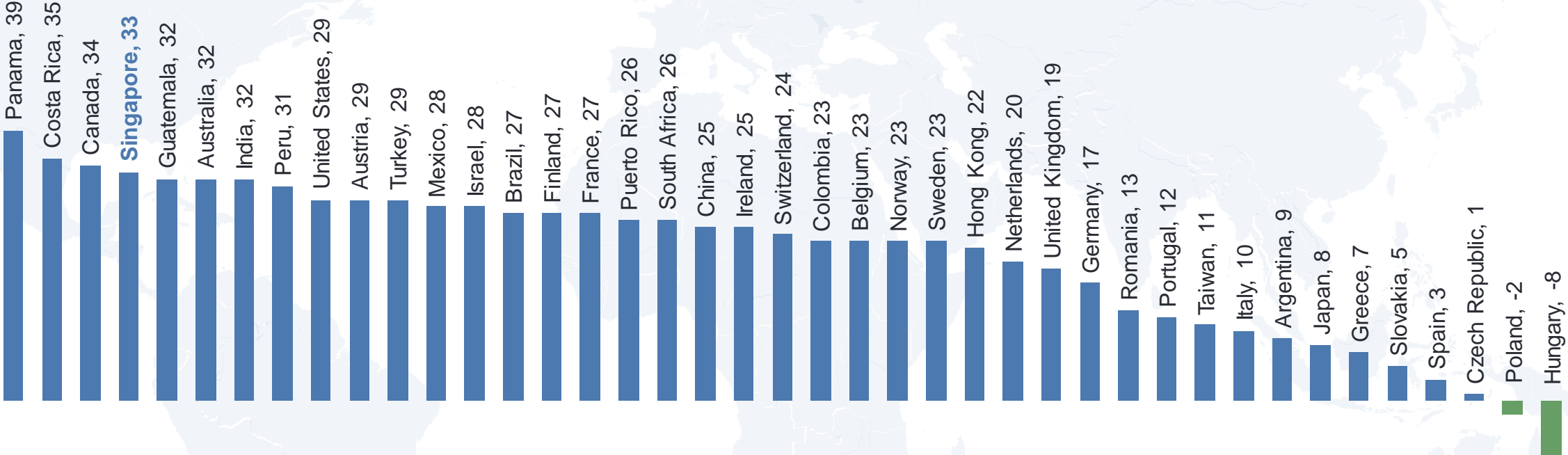
In the latest edition of the ManpowerGroup Employment Outlook Survey of nearly 39,000 employers, 12 of the 41 countries and territories report higher intentions than the previous quarter. Employers around the world are still expecting to hire more workers in the first quarter of 2023, reporting a seasonally adjusted, **Net Employment Outlook of +23%**. Hiring intentions decrease both year-over-year and quarter-over-quarter by 14 and 6 percentage points respectively.



Employer Hiring Expectations for January – March

When considering how staffing levels will change during the first quarter, **employers in 39 of 41 countries and territories anticipate a net positive hiring Outlook.**

Seasonally Adjusted, Net Employment Outlooks (%)



Moderate Hiring Expected in the First Quarter of 2023

With stable outlooks across the regions, **employers in North America (+31%) reported the strongest hiring intentions**, followed by South and Central America (+28%), Asia Pacific (+25%), and EMEA (+18%).

Strongest Hiring Prospects



Panama
+39%



Costa Rica
+35%



Canada
+34%

Weakest Hiring Prospects



Czech Republic
+1%



Poland
-2%

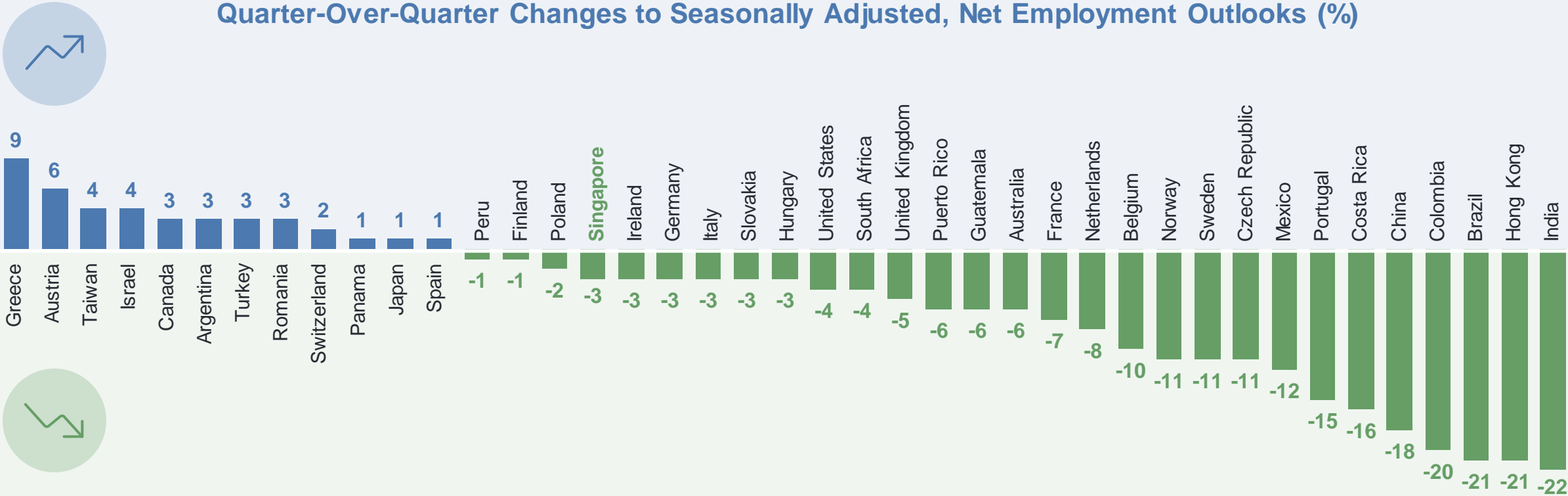


Hungary
-8%

Quarterly Changes As Employers Respond to Challenges

Hiring confidence continues to drop across countries as concerns rise over possible recession and steady inflation.

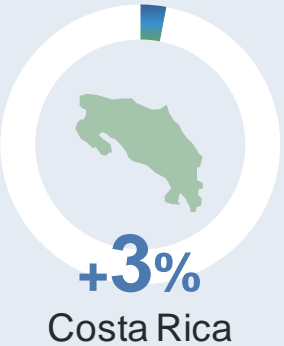
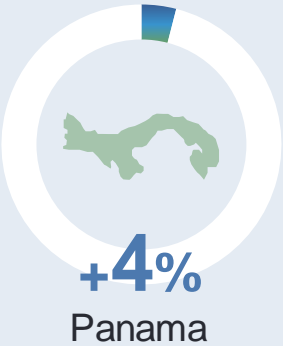
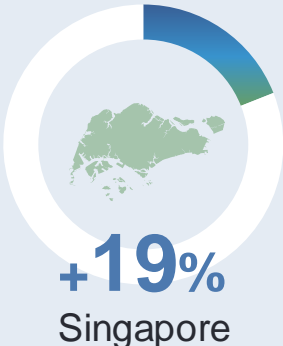
Quarter-Over-Quarter Changes to Seasonally Adjusted, Net Employment Outlooks (%)



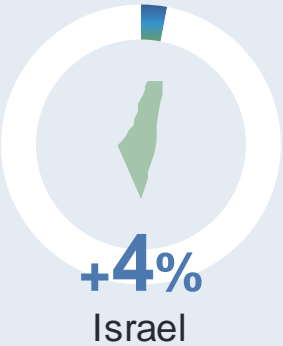
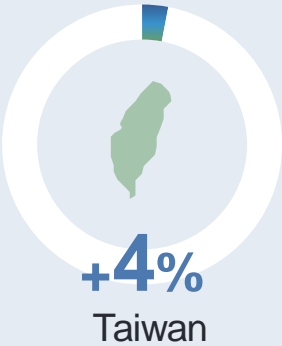
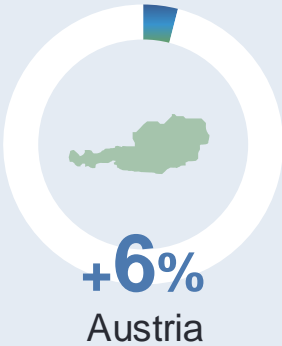
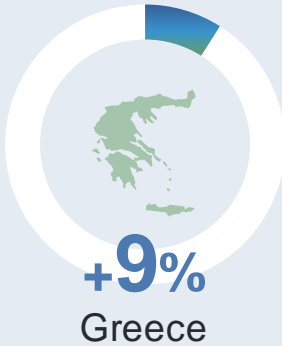
Outlooks Year-over-Year & Quarter-over-Quarter

Hiring expectations improve in 4 countries and territories when compared to one year ago and in 12 since last quarter.

For the second consecutive quarter, the greatest **Year-over-Year improvements** are reported in Singapore (+19%), and Panama (+4%) and Costa Rica (+3%).

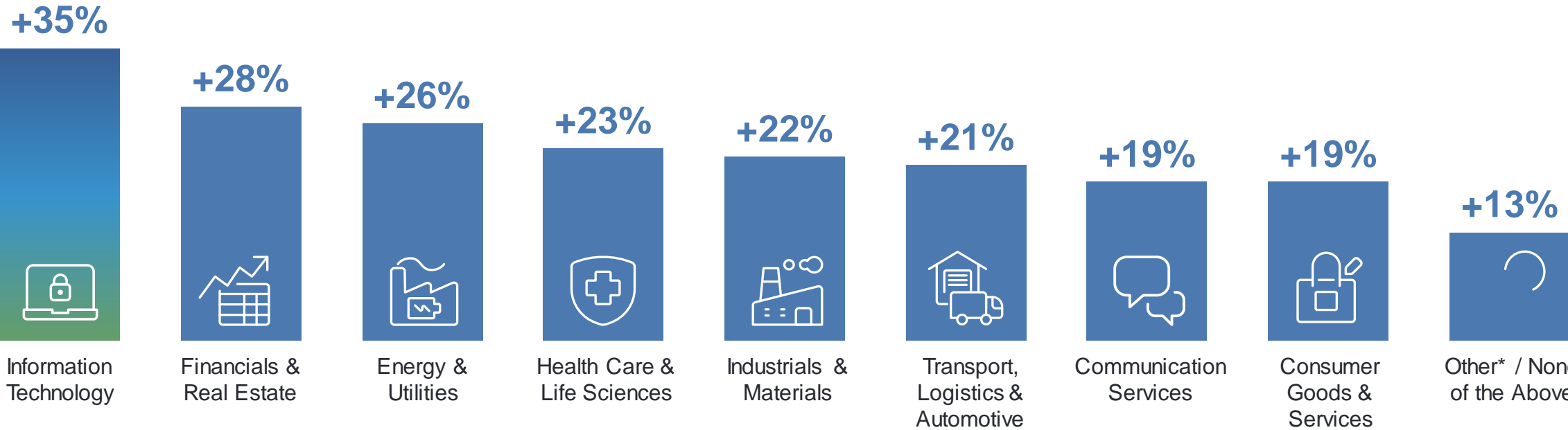


The most significant **Quarter-over-Quarter improvements** are reported in Greece (+9%), Austria (+6%), Taiwan (+4%), and Israel (+4%).



Employers Anticipate High Demand for Talent Across Key Sectors

Digital roles continue to drive most demand globally: Organizations in the IT industry report the most optimistic Outlook (+35%), followed by Financials & Real Estate (+28%) and Energy & Utilities (+26%).



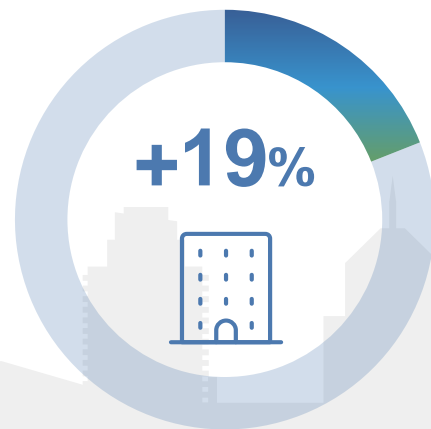
*Government or Public Service; Not for Profit/NGO/Charity/Religious organization; Other Industry; Other Transport, Logistics & Automobiles Sub-Industry; Educational Institutions; Agriculture & Fishing

Micro Organizations Brace Themselves for Q1

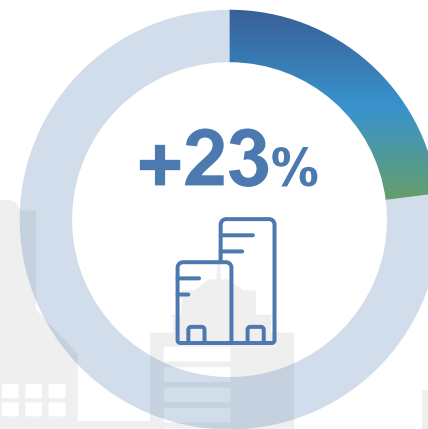
Companies with under 10 employees are half as optimistic as large businesses to hire from January to March, as costs rise and possible recession looms.



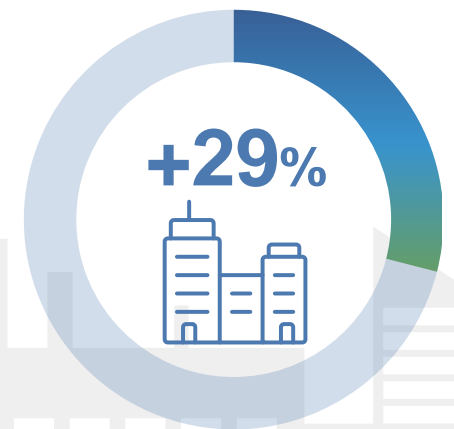
Micro:
<10
Employees



Small:
10 - 49
Employees



Medium:
50 - 249
Employees



Large:
250+
Employees

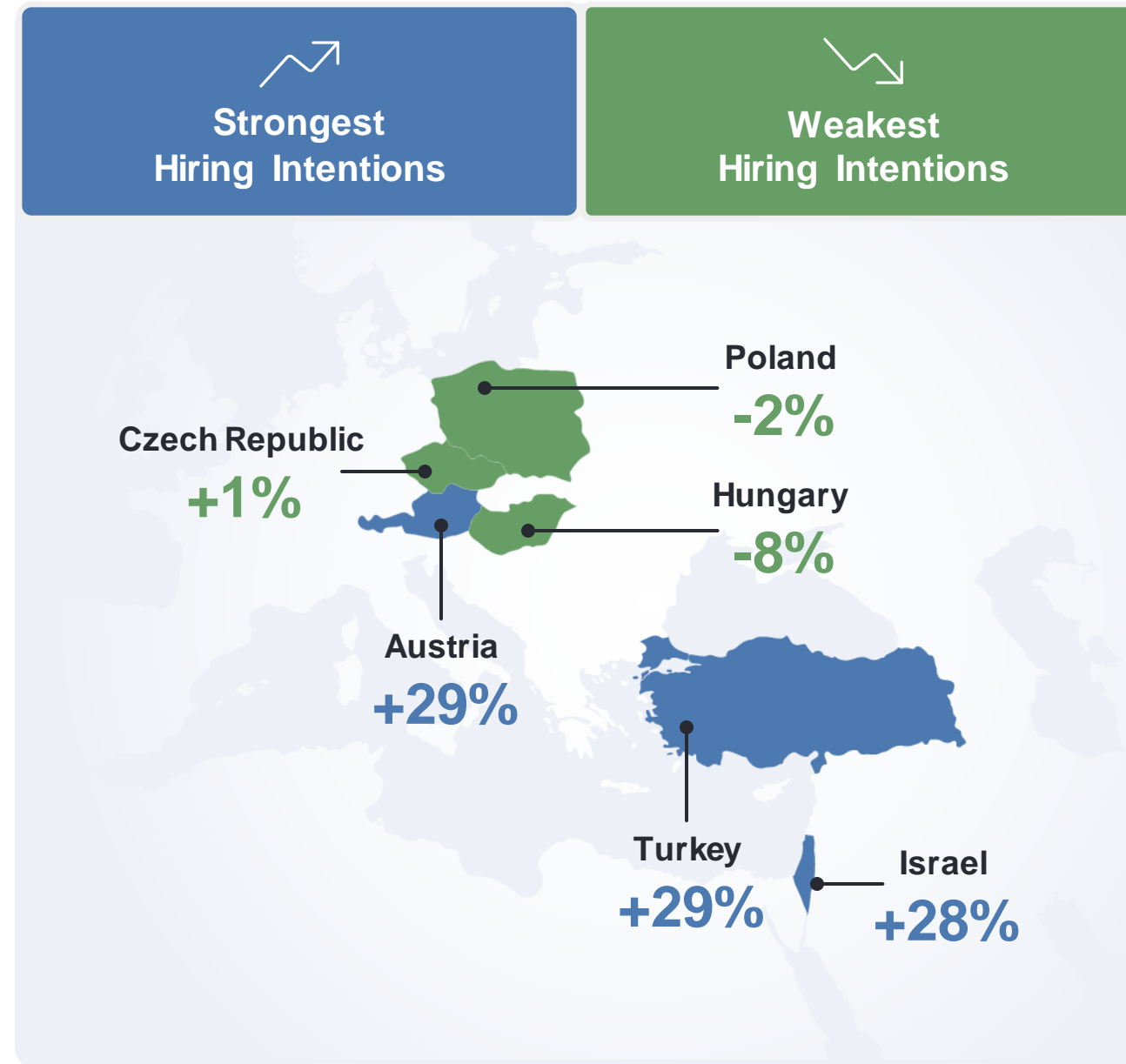
Employers in Europe, Middle East & Africa Expect Hiring Decline

EMEA employers expect hiring to soften, reporting an Outlook of +18%. Intentions weaken 3 percentage points when compared to previous quarter and 14 percentage points since last year.

Outlooks vary across the region with employers most keen to hire in Austria (+29%), Turkey (+29%), and Israel (+28%), and the most cautious in Hungary (-8%), Poland (-2%), and the Czech Republic (+1%).

France (+27%), the United Kingdom (+19%), and Germany (+17%) are among the countries continuing to report a Net Employment Outlook in Q1.

For more regional information, read [the global press release](#).



Employers Across the Americas Report Promising Outlooks

All 11 countries and territories in North, Central and South America report positive employment outlooks for Q1, improving in 3 quarter-over-quarter and 2 compared to this time last year.

Employers in Canada (+34%) report a moderate increase (3 percentage points) in their Outlooks compared to last quarter, while the U.S. (+29%) and Puerto Rico (+26%) report decreases of 4 and 6 percentage points respectively.

In Central and South America, hiring managers in Panama report strongest intentions (+39%), followed by Costa Rica (+35%), and Guatemala (+32%); The lowest confidence is seen in Argentina (+9%).

For more regional information, read [the global press release](#).


Strongest
Hiring Intentions


Weakest
Hiring Intentions



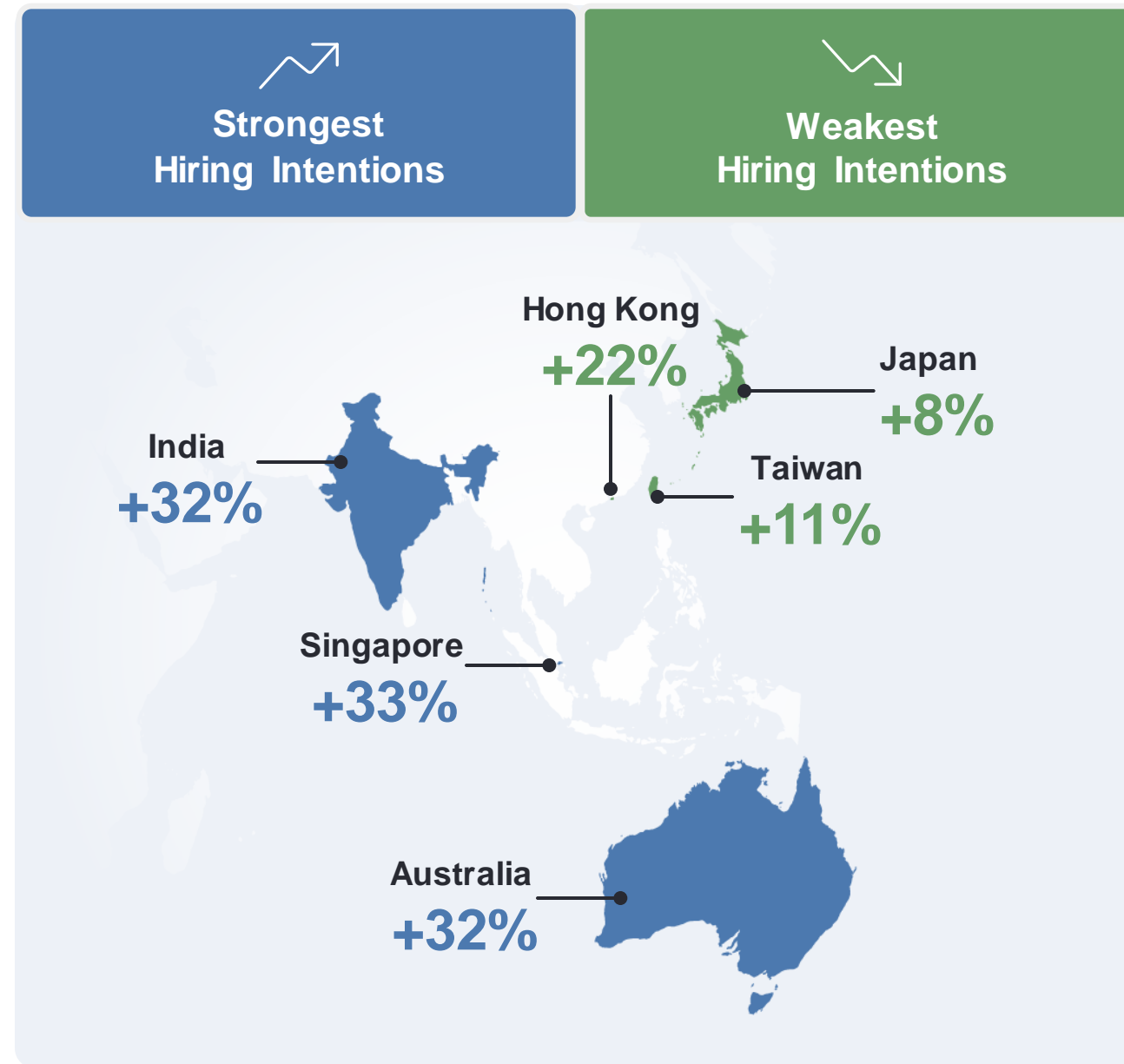
Hiring Managers Across the Asia Pacific Anticipate Reduced Outlooks in Q1

Hiring managers across APAC anticipate strong (+25%) but slowing hiring intentions, weakening since the previous quarter and year by 15 and 11 percentage points, respectively.

Singapore (+33%), Australia (+32%), and India (+32%) report the most optimistic Outlooks, most cautious in Japan (+8%) and Taiwan (+11%).

Globally, the strongest hiring intentions in the Financials & Real Estate sector are found in Singapore (+57%).

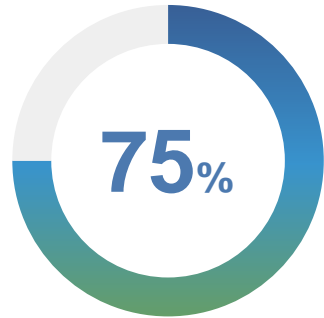
For more regional information, read [the global press release](#).





How Today's Trends are Impacting Jobs Globally

Consumer Goods & Services



of Wholesale & Retail Trade employers report difficulty finding the skills required*

38% of employers within the Consumer Goods & Services industry report expectations to add to their staff during the first quarter, while 19% anticipate various decreases.






Once seasonally adjusted, this points to a Net Employment Outlook (NEO) of +19%, weakening by 14 percentage points year-over-year and 8 percentage points quarter-over-quarter.

Despite strong optimism to hire, the industry faces a talent shortage where **75%** of employers report difficulty finding the hard and soft skills needed.

*The 2022 Global Talent Shortage, ManpowerGroup

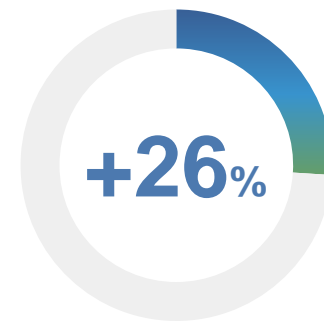


Top 5 Soft Skills Wholesale & Retail Trade Employers are Seeking

- 1 Reliability & Self-Discipline** 
- 2 Resilience & Adaptability** 
- 3 Reasoning & Problem-Solving** 
- 4 Collaboration & Teamwork** 
- 5 Creativity & Originality** 



Energy & Utilities

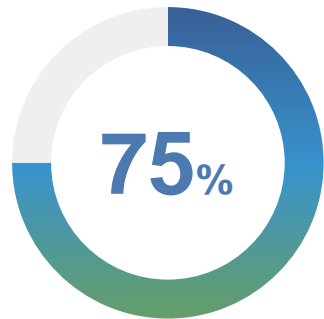


Net Employment Outlook anticipated by hiring managers in the Energy & Utilities industry

44% of employers within the Energy & Utilities industry report expectations to add to their staff during the first quarter, while 18% anticipate various decreases.

Once seasonally adjusted, this points to a Net Employment Outlook (NEO) of **+26%**.

Financials & Real Estate



of Financials & Real Estate employers report difficulty finding the skills required*

44% of employers within the Financials & Real Estate industry report expectations to add to their staff during the first quarter, while 16% anticipate various decreases.

Once seasonally adjusted, this points to a Net Employment Outlook (NEO) of **+28%**, weakening by 15 percentage points year-over-year and 9 percentage points since last quarter.

Despite strong optimism to hire, the industry faces a talent shortage where **75%** of employers report difficulty finding the hard and soft skills needed.

*The 2022 Global Talent Shortage, ManpowerGroup

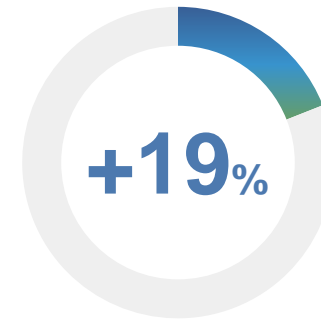


Top 5 Soft Skills Financials & Real Estate Employers are Seeking

- 1 Reliability & Self-Discipline
- 2 Critical Thinking & Analysis
- 3 Resilience & Adaptability
- 4 Reasoning & Problem-Solving
- 5 Creativity & Originality



Communication Services



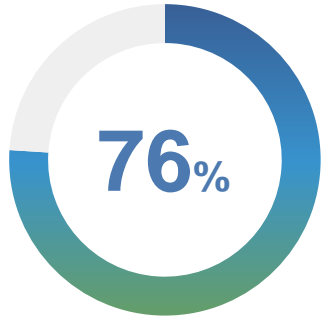
Net Employment Outlook anticipated by hiring managers in the Communication Services industry

37% of employers within the Communication Services industry report expectations to add to their staff during the first quarter, while 18% anticipate various decreases.

Once seasonally adjusted, this points to a Net Employment Outlook (NEO) of **+19%**, weakening by 22 percentage points year-over-year and 12 percentage points quarter-over-quarter.



Industrials & Materials



of Employers in the Manufacturing industry report difficulty finding the skills required*

39% of employers within the Industrials & Materials industry report expectations to add to their staff during the first quarter, while 18% anticipate various decreases.

Once seasonally adjusted, this points to a Net Employment Outlook (NEO) of +22%, weakening by 12 percentage points year-over-year and 7 percentage points since the previous quarter.

Despite strong optimism to hire, the industry faces a talent shortage where 76% of employers report difficulty finding the hard and soft skills needed.

*The 2022 Global Talent Shortage, ManpowerGroup

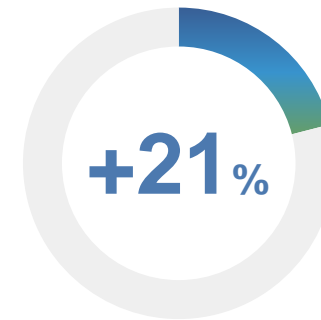


Top 5 Soft Skills Manufacturing Employers are Seeking

- 1 Reliability & Self-Discipline
- 2 Creativity & Originality
- 3 Resilience & Adaptability
- 4 Reasoning & Problem-Solving
- 5 Critical Thinking & Analysis



Transport, Logistics & Automotive



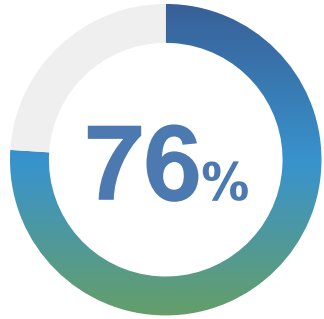
Net Employment Outlook anticipated by hiring managers in the Transport, Logistics & Automotive industry

41% of employers within the Transport, Logistics & Automotive industry report expectations to add to their staff during the first quarter, while 20% anticipate various decreases.

Once seasonally adjusted, this points to a Net Employment Outlook (NEO) of **+21%**, weakening by 13 percentage points year-over-year and 4 percentage points since last quarter.



Information Technology



of Information Technology (IT) Employers report difficulty finding the skills required*

50% of employers within the IT industry report expectations to add to their staff during the first quarter, while 15% anticipate various decreases.

Once seasonally adjusted, this points to a Net Employment Outlook (NEO) of +35%, weakening by 16 percentage points when compared to this time last year and 9 percentage points quarter-over-quarter.

Despite strong optimism to hire, the industry faces a talent shortage where +76% of employers report difficulty finding the hard and soft skills needed.

*The 2022 Global Talent Shortage, ManpowerGroup



Top 5 Soft Skills IT Employers are Seeking

- 1 Critical Thinking & Analysis
- 2 Creativity & Originality
- 3 Reasoning & Problem-Solving
- 4 Reliability & Self-Discipline
- 5 Resilience & Adaptability



Workforce Trends & Challenges

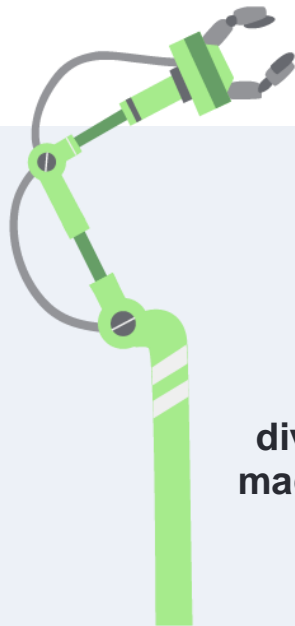
The Trends Driving Transformation are Not New, but Newly Urgent

This recovery is unlike any we have ever seen – demand for skills is at record highs in many markets and unemployment levels remain high while workforce participation stagnates. Uneven economic growth continues with some markets recovering while others lag from soaring inflation and high cost of living.



1 in 5
organizations
globally are having
trouble finding
skilled tech talent

ManpowerGroup:
Great Realization 2022



5 Million Jobs
may be displaced by a shift in the
division of labor between humans and
machines, more than offset by 97 million
new roles anticipated to emerge

WEF: 2021 Future of Jobs Report



81%
of employees expect training
programs from their employers
to help keep skills up to date

2021: Edelman Trust Barometer:
The Belief Driven Employee



“Our report indicates that there are early signs of labor markets softening and hiring intentions moving lower given the economic headwinds we are experiencing. Though employers say they are beginning to dial down their hiring plans in some areas, we still see strong demand for specific skills including IT, logistics and finance. Amidst a cost-of-living crisis, and a depreciation in real-time wages, companies need to think more than ever about attracting and retaining their workers – that might start with pay yet our data tells us flexibility, career development and purpose driven work is worth up to 5% of salary to many workers. There are lots of levers available for companies to attract and retain the talent they need to stay competitive.”

– Jonas Prising, Chairman & CEO



About the ManpowerGroup Employment Outlook Survey

About the ManpowerGroup Employment Outlook Survey

The ManpowerGroup Employment Outlook Survey is the most comprehensive, forward-looking employment survey of its kind, used globally as a key economic indicator. The Net Employment Outlook is derived by taking the percentage of employers anticipating an increase in hiring activity and subtracting from this the percentage of employers expecting a decrease in hiring activity. Running since 1962, various factors underpin the success of the Survey:

Unique

It is unparalleled in its size, scope, longevity and area of focus. The ManpowerGroup Employment Outlook Survey is the most extensive, forward-looking employment survey in the world, asking employers to forecast employment over the next quarter. In contrast, other surveys and studies focus on retrospective data to report on what occurred in the past.

Independent

The survey is conducted with a representative sample of employers from throughout the countries and territories in which it is conducted. The survey participants are not derived from ManpowerGroup's customer base.

Robust

The survey is based on interviews with nearly 39,000 public and private employers across 41 countries and territories to measure anticipated employment trends each quarter. This sample allows for analysis to be performed across specific sectors and regions to provide more detailed information.

Focused

For more than six decades the survey has derived all of its information from a single question: "How do you anticipate total employment at your location to change in the three months to the end of March 2023 as compared to the current quarter?"

Survey Methodology

The methodology used to collect the data for the Employment Outlook has been digitized in 41 markets for the Q1 2023 report.

Responses prior to Q1 2022 were contacted via telephone and are now collected in a double opt-in online panels where members are incentivized to complete the survey.

The question asked and the respondent profile remains unchanged. Size of organization and sector are standardized across all countries and territories to allow international comparisons.

[Explore the Data](#)

ManpowerGroup Solutions Across the Entire HR Life Cycle



**Workforce Consulting
& Analytics**



**Workforce
Management**



**Talent
Resourcing**



**Career
Management**



**Career
Transition**



**Top Talent
Attraction**



ManpowerGroup®



Manpower®



Experis®
ManpowerGroup



Talent
Solutions
ManpowerGroup

Visit www.manpowergroup.com.sg to learn more